

SEMESTER – I

G 503 DC1.1: Number Theory – I, Algebra-I and Calculus-I	
Teaching Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 4
Total Teaching Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 100 (S.A.– 60 + I.A.– 40)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Understand the elementary concepts of Number Theory.
- Solve the system of homogeneous and non-homogeneous m linear equations in n variables.
- Sketch curves in Cartesian and polar co-ordinates.
- Identify and apply intermediate value theorem, mean value theorems and L'Hospital rule.

Unit-I: Number Theory: Division Algorithm, The Greatest Common Divisor (g.c.d), Euclidean Algorithm, Diophantine Equations, Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic. The Theory of Congruences, Basic Properties of Congruences, Binary and Decimal Representation of Integers. Linear Congruences and The Chinese Remainder Theorem.

14 Hours

Unit-II: Matrices: Recapitulation of Symmetric and Skew Symmetric matrices, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, inverse of matrices by Cayley-Hamilton theorem (Without Proof). Algebra of Matrices, Row and column reduction to Echelon form. Rank of a matrix, Inverse of a matrix by elementary operations, Solution of system of linear equations, Criteria for existence of non-trivial solutions of homogeneous system of linear equations. Solution of non-homogeneous system of linear equations.

14 Hours

Unit-III: Polar Co-ordinates: Polar coordinates, angle between the radius vector and tangent. Angle of intersection of two curves (polar forms), length of perpendicular from pole to the tangent, pedal equations. Derivative of an arc in Cartesian, parametric and polar forms, curvature of plane curve-radius of curvature formula in Cartesian, parametric and polar and pedal forms-center of curvature, asymptotes, Tracing of curves (standard curves).

14 Hours

Unit-IV: Differential Calculus: Intermediate value theorem, Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Mean Value theorem, Cauchy's Mean value theorem and examples. Taylor's theorem, Maclaurin's series, Indeterminate forms and evaluation of limits using L'Hospital rule.

14 Hours

Reference Books:

- [1] David M. Burton., Elementary Number Theory, 7th Ed., McGraw Hill, 2011.
- [2] Gareth A. Jones and J. Marry Jones, Elementary Number Theory, Springer, 1998.
- [3] N. S Gopalakrishnan, University Algebra, 3rd Ed., New Age International Publications, 2015.

- [4] B. S. Vatssa, Theory of Matrices, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
- [5] A. R. Vasishtha and A. K. Vasishtha, Matrices, Krishna Prakashana Media (P) Ltd., 2008.
- [6] Shanti Narayan and P.K. Mittal, Text book of Matrices, 5th Ed., S Chand and Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.
- [7] Shanthi Narayan and P.K. Mittal, Differential Calculus, Reprint. S Chand and Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2014.
- [8] Debasish Sengupta, Applications of Calculus, Books and Allied (P) Ltd., 2019.
- [9] George B. Thomas and Ross L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Addison-Wesley, 1992.
- [10] Louis Leithold, Calculus with Analytic Geometry, 5th Ed., Harper and Row International, 1986.
- [11] Maurice D. Weir, George B. Thomas, Jr., Joel Hass and Frank R. Giordano, Thomas' Calculus, 11th Ed., Pearson, 2008.
- [12] S. Narayanan and T. K. Manicavachogam Pillay, Calculus, Vol. I & II, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., 1996.

G 503 DC1.1P: Practicals on Number Theory – I, Algebra-I and Calculus-I	
Practical Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 2
Total Practical Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 50 (S.A.– 25 + I.A. – 25)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Learn *Free and Open Source Software (FOSS)* tools for computer programming.
- Solve problems on Algebra and Calculus studied in **MATDSCT 1.1** by using FOSS softwares.
- Acquire knowledge of applications of algebra and calculus through FOSS.

Practical/Lab Work to be performed in Computer Lab (FOSS)

Suggested Softwares: Maxima/Scilab/Python.

1. Introduction to the software and commands related to the topic.
2. Program for Euclidean Algorithm.
3. Program for Divisibility tests.
4. Programs for Binary and Decimal Representation of Integers.
5. Program to solve Simultaneous Congruences involving Chinese Remainder Theorem.
6. Computation of addition and subtraction of matrices.
7. Computation of Multiplication of matrices.
8. Computation of Trace and Transpose of Matrix.

9. Computation of Rank and Row reduced Echelon form of a matrix.
10. Computation of Inverse of an invertible Matrix using Cayley-Hamilton theorem.
11. Solving systems of homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear algebraic equations.
12. Tracing of standard curves (Cartesian form).
13. Tracing of standard curves (Polar form).
14. Taylor's and Maclaurin's expansions of the given functions.

SEMESTER – II

G 503 DC1.2: Number Theory – II, Algebra-II and Calculus-II	
Teaching Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 4
Total Teaching Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 100 (S.A.– 60 + I.A. – 40)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Understand the Euler's ϕ -function and finite continued fractions.
- Recognize the mathematical objects called Groups.
- Identify cyclic and non-cyclic groups
- Link the fundamental concepts of groups and symmetries of geometrical objects.
- Understand the concept of partial derivatives of functions of several variables.
- Find the Taylor's and Maclaurin's series of functions of two variables.
- Find the extreme values of functions of two variables.
- Understand the concepts of line integrals, multiple integrals and their applications.

Unit-I: Number Theory: Fermat's Theorem, Wilson's Theorem, Quadratic Congruence. Euler's ϕ -function, definition and properties, Euler's theorem and corollaries, finite continued fractions.

14 hours

Unit-II: Groups: Binary Operations, Associativity, Commutativity, Examples for Binary Operations, Definition of a Group, Examples, Right inverse, Left inverse, Some properties, Abelian and Non-abelian groups, Laws of exponents, Subgroups, Intersection of subgroups, Centralizer of an element, Normalizer of a subgroup, Product of subgroups, Order of products of subgroups, Cyclic groups, Properties, Number of generators.

14 hours

Unit-III: Partial Derivatives: Functions of two or more variables-explicit and implicit functions, partial derivatives. Homogeneous functions- Euler's theorem, total derivatives, differentiation of implicit and composite functions, Jacobians and standard properties and illustrative examples. Taylor's and Maclaurin's series for functions of two variables, Maxima-Minima of functions of two variables.

14 hours

Unit-IV: Integral Calculus: Recapitulation of definite integrals and its properties. *Line integral:* Definition of line integral and basic properties, examples on evaluation of line integrals. *Double integral:* Definition of Double integrals and its conversion to iterated integrals. Evaluation of double integrals by changing the order of integration and change of variables. Computation of plane surface areas, volume underneath a surface of revolution using double integral. *Triple integral:* Definition of triple integrals and evaluation-change of variables, volume as triple integral. Differentiation under the integral sign by Leibnitz rule.

14 hours

Reference Books:

- [1] David M. Burton., Elementary Number Theory, 7th Ed., McGraw Hill, 2011.
- [2] Gareth A. Jones and J. Marry Jones, Elementary Number Theory, Springer, 1998.
- [3] N. S Gopalakrishnan, University Algebra, 3rd Ed., New Age International Publications, 2015.
- [4] I. N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, 2nd Ed., Wiley Publishers, 1975.
- [5] A. R. Vasishtha and A. K. Vasishtha, Modern Algebra, Krishna Prakashan Mandir, Meerut, U.P., 2008.
- [6] Bernald and Child, Higher Algebra, Arihant Publication India Limited, India, 2016.
- [7] Vijay K Khanna and S K Bhambri, A Course in Abstract Algebra, 5th Ed., Vikas Publishing House, India, 2016.
- [8] Shanthi Narayan and P. K. Mittal, Differential Calculus, Reprint, S. Chand and Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2014.
- [9] Shanti Narayan and P. K. Mittal, Integral Calculus. S. Chand Ltd., India, 2005.
- [10] George B. Thomas and Ross L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Addison-Wesley, 1992.
- [11] Maurice D. Weir, George B. Thomas, Jr., Joel Hass and Frank R. Giordano, Thomas' Calculus, 11th Ed., Pearson, 2008.
- [12] S. Arora and S .C. Malik, Mathematical analysis, Wiley, India, 1992.

G 503 DC2.2P: Practicals on Number Theory – II, Algebra-II and Calculus-II	
Practical Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 2
Total Practical Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 50 (S.A.– 25 + I.A.– 25)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Learn *Free and Open Source Software (FOSS)* tools for computer programming.
- Solve problems on Algebra and Calculus by using FOSS softwares.
- Acquire knowledge of applications of algebra and calculus through FOSS.

Practical/Lab Work to be performed in Computer Lab

Suggested Softwares: Maxima/Scilab/Python.

1. Program to compute Euler's ϕ -function values for positive integers.
2. Program to write rational numbers as finite continued fractions.
3. Program to find the rational numbers corresponding to given finite continued fractions.
4. Program for verification of binary operations.
5. Programs: (i) To find identity element of a group. (ii) To find inverse of an element in a group.
6. Program to construct Cayley's table and test abelian for given finite set.
7. Program to find generators and corresponding possible subgroups of a cyclic group.
8. Finding all possible subgroups of a finite group.
9. Obtaining partial derivative of some standard functions.
10. Solutions of optimization problems.
11. Programs to develop Maclaurin's expansion for functions of two variables.
12. Program to evaluate the line integrals.
13. Program to evaluate the Double integrals with constant and variable limits.
14. Program to evaluate the Triple integrals with constant and variable limits.